

🧮 Starter Stack

Decision Making



Decision *Methods*

Streamline team decisions and avoid the slow slide toward consensus

What it is

Specific decision-making methods that enable you to optimize for speed, wisdom, and hearing different perspectives.

Use cases

Clarify when you are switching from talking to deciding Make space for dissenting points of view without getting stuck Avoid discussions without specific commitments Put it into practice

Choose the decision-making approach that fits your decisions and stakeholders

Faster More inclusive				
Individual	Advice	Consent	Consensus	
One person decides	Decision owner collects advice, then decides for themselves	Decision owner works with stakeholders and decides once there are no valid objections	Everyone agrees	

(Use for most decisions)

Decision *Owner*

Get clear on who is the final decision maker

What it is

The person who makes the final decision - even if others (including those more senior) disagree. The decision owner is accountable for the outcome. The person who makes the final decision - even if others (including those more senior) disagree. The decision owner is accountable for the outcome.

Use cases

Create clarity across the team Make decisions with more greater Make the implicit more explicit

Put it into practice

Decision owner attributes

Expertise & Experience	Who has expertise and experience related to this issue?
Data	Who has access to reliable data and information about this decision?
Impact	Who is most impacted by this decision?
Scope & Influence	Who is in the right role to see this decision through?
Urgency	Who has the resources to meet the time restraints of the decision?
Skill	Who has the skill to solicit and integrate diverse perspectives?

Advice

Gather other perspectives and decide for yourself

What it is

A way to make decisions that is designed for speed, while also creating room to hear different points of view.

Use cases

Hear different ideas quickly

Make people feel included without needing everyone to agree Increase trust by allowing by decision owners to decide without consensus



Consent

Hear different points of view and commit together even when there is disagreement

What it is

A way to make decisions that includes dissenting perspectives while also prioritizing progress over perfection.

Use cases

Make complex decisions that require integrating multiple points of view Avoid going around and around on a decision without any progress Eliminate "silent dissent" - people agree in the moment and undermine later

Put it into practice		
1	Propose	Share context and make a specific proposal; start with "I propose we"
2	Clarifying Questions	Participants ask questions to clarify and understand; only the proposer responds
3	Reaction Round	In turn, each participant shares a reaction
4	Amend & Clarify	Proposer responds and edits their proposal based on the feedback
5	Objection	Is the proposal "safe to try"?
6	Commit together	

*This method is similar to Advice but includes integrating feedback and committing together

"Even Over" Strategies

Clarify and guide decisions in a simple, direct and memorable way

What it is

A brief statement to clarify priorities and tradeoffs, used to guide difficult decisions that teams face on a regular basis.

Use cases

Move quickly without needing to wait for alignment or approval Keep decisions aligned to a particular guiding strategy Make your strategies clearer and more powerful by communicating the choices and tradeoffs Put it into practice



Good thing A

even over

Good thing B

Think about where your team has gotten stuck and identify the two positive outcomes that were in conflict.

Examples

